

## Extra Practice for Chapter 3 Test

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Date \_\_\_\_\_

Solve each equation.

$$1) \frac{41}{12} = -\frac{5}{3}k - 2 + \frac{1}{4}k$$

$$\frac{41}{12} = -\frac{17}{12}k + \cancel{2} - \frac{20}{12}k + \frac{3}{12}k = -\frac{17}{12}k$$

$$\frac{12}{12} \cdot \frac{17}{12} = -\frac{17}{12}k \cdot \frac{12}{17}$$

$$-1 = k$$

$$2) \frac{13}{5}x + \frac{15}{4} - \frac{4}{3} = -\frac{32}{15}$$

$$\frac{12}{12} \cdot \frac{13}{5}x + \frac{5}{5} \cdot \frac{29}{12} = -\frac{4}{4} \cdot \frac{32}{15}$$

$$\frac{45}{12} - \frac{16}{12} = \frac{29}{12}$$

$$60 \cdot \left( \frac{156}{60}x + \frac{145}{60} \right) = \left( -\frac{128}{60} \right) \cdot 60$$

$$156x + 145 = -128 \quad \text{to "clear the fractions"}$$

$$-145 \quad -145$$

$$\frac{156x}{156} = \frac{-273}{156} \quad \frac{91}{52} \div \frac{13}{13} = \frac{7}{4}$$

$$x = -\frac{7}{4}$$

$$3) -\frac{14}{5}a - \frac{2}{3}a = \frac{312}{25}$$

$$-\frac{42}{15}a - \frac{10}{15}a = \frac{312}{25}$$

$$-\frac{15}{52} - \frac{52}{15}a = \frac{312}{25} \cdot -\frac{15}{52}$$

$$a = -\frac{18}{5}$$

$$4) \frac{23}{3} = \frac{13}{6}x + \frac{5}{3}x$$

$$5) \frac{7}{5}n + \frac{9}{4} + \frac{4}{5}n = \frac{1597}{180} - \frac{10}{3}n - \frac{10}{3} + \frac{2}{5}$$

$$6) -\frac{14}{5}x + 1 = \frac{59}{20} - \frac{3}{2}x$$

$$\frac{9}{4} + \frac{11}{5}n = \frac{1597}{180} - \frac{600}{180} + \frac{72}{180} - \frac{10}{3}n$$

$$\frac{9}{4} + \frac{11}{5}n = \frac{1069}{180} - \frac{10}{3}n$$

$$180 \cdot \left( \frac{405}{180} + \frac{396}{180}n \right) = \left( \frac{1069}{180} - \frac{600}{180}n \right) \cdot 180 \quad (\text{all terms multiplied by 180 to "clear the fractions"})$$

$$405 + 396n = 1069 - 600n$$

$$-405 + 600n - 405 + 600n$$

$$996n = 664 \quad \frac{332}{498} \quad \frac{166}{249} \cdot \frac{2}{3}$$

$$n = \frac{2}{3}$$

$$7) -\frac{86}{25} + \frac{2}{3}p = -\frac{8}{5}p - \frac{3}{5}p$$

$$-\frac{86}{25} + \frac{2}{3}p = -\frac{11}{5}p$$

$$-\frac{86}{25} + \frac{10}{15}p = -\frac{33}{15}p$$

$$-\frac{10}{15}p - \frac{10}{15}p$$

$$\frac{3}{3} \cdot -\frac{86}{25} = -\frac{43}{15}p \cdot \frac{5}{5}$$

$$8) \frac{5}{2}k + \frac{4}{3} = -\frac{119}{12} - \frac{15}{4}k - \frac{1}{2}k$$

$$75 \cdot \left( -\frac{258}{75} \right) = \left( -\frac{215}{75}p \right) \cdot 75 \quad (\text{all terms multiplied by 75 to "clear the fractions"})$$

$$\frac{6}{5} - \frac{258}{25} = -\frac{215}{25}p$$

$$\frac{6}{5} = p$$

# Answers to Extra Practice for Chapter 3 Test

1)  $\{-1\}$

2)  $\left\{-\frac{7}{4}\right\}$

3)  $\left\{-\frac{18}{5}\right\}$

4)  $\{2\}$

5)  $\left\{\frac{2}{3}\right\}$

6)  $\left\{-\frac{3}{2}\right\}$

7)  $\left\{\frac{6}{5}\right\}$

8)  $\left\{-\frac{5}{3}\right\}$